

brought from Bolton Muir Wood, East Lothian, in the winter several years ago.

P. montanus (Z. & B.)

2 males found on same tree in garden on 15.v.1980 and single males on every day up to and including 21.v. No females of this species could be found. Males of *scutellatus* invariably flew between ground level and 2 metres above ground. *P. montanus* flew from above this level to the leader of the tree. A ladder had to be used to obtain specimens of the latter species. If similar separation of flight activity occurs under natural conditions, this might explain why *montanus* is usually recorded as scarcer.

3 ♂♂, 1 ♀, 19.v.1980, Cademuir Plantation, Glentress Forest, Peebleshire. *P. scutellatus* does not appear to occur at this locality. It is of interest to note that the first Scottish record of *Cephalcia lariciphila* Wachtl (Hym., Pamphiliidae), an important pest of larch elsewhere in Britain (Billany & Brown, 1980), was made at Cademuir Plantation (Liston, *l.c.*). In my experience, this locality has an unusually rich fauna of conifer-sawflies for Scotland. It is to be hoped that *C. lariciphila* does not prove to be well established here, for these pamphiliids have good dispersal ability.

Acknowledgement

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References

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THE GRAYLING: HIPPARCHIA SEMELE L. IN KENT IN 1980. — I noted a single specimen of this butterfly at Cretway Down, Folkestone on the 21st of August 1980. It was a large example and appeared to be female. — R. N. HOBBS, 15, Greenacres, Westfield, Hastings, East Sussex TN35 4QT. [The Grayling has become exceedingly scarce in Kent, and this is only the second report of its occurrence in the country since 1976. — J.M.C.-H.]